

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

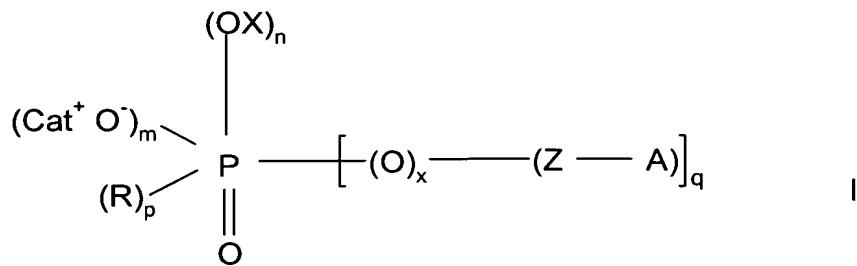
1. **(Currently Amended)** A composition comprising an organic phosphorous-containing group bonded via an oxygen atom to a metal mineral oxide of at least one element M, the composition being essentially amorphous, comprising an essentially monomolecular layer of an organic group wherein a phosphorous atom of the organic group is directly bonded to an oxygen atom of the metal oxide forming a P-O-M bond, bonded to the mineral oxide via an oxygen atom of the oxide to the phosphorous atom, and the composition being is essentially free of any a phosphate, phosphonate or phosphinate phase of the element M, and the has a ratio of the element M to phosphorus being of about 15:1 - 200:1.

2. **(Currently Amended)** A composition according to claim 1 comprising, distanced from the phosphorous atom by at least one hydrocarbon group, a sulphur-containing group or a reactive group that can be transformed into a sulphur-containing group, the composition being essentially free of a sulphate phase of the element M.

3. - 9. (Canceled)

10. **(Currently Amended)** A process for preparing a functionalized material according to claim 1, comprising contacting a suspension of at least one metal mineral oxide of an

element M in a liquid with at least one solution in a solvent of at least one phosphorous-containing compound with formula I:



wherein the sum $m+n+p+q$ is equal to 3, $m=0, 1$ or 2 , $q=0, 1$ or 2 , $x=0$ or 1 , $p=0, 1$ or 2 , R is a hydrocarbon group, X is a hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group or a group with formula SiR''_3 wherein R'' is a hydrocarbon group, Z is a hydrocarbon group optionally containing heteroatoms, Cat^+ is a monovalent cation and A is a sulphur-containing group or a reactive group that can be transformed into a sulphur-containing group, the contact being made under conditions of pressure, temperature and acidity of the medium such that practically no phosphate, phosphonate, phosphinate or sulphate phase of the element M is formed.

11. (Currently Amended) A process according to claim 10, wherein a suspension in a liquid of at least one metal mineral oxide of element M is brought into contact with a solution in a solvent of a phosphorous-containing compound with formula I wherein Cat^+ is a proton H^+ , R is an alkyl group containing 1 to 18 carbon atoms or an aryl group containing 6 to 18 carbon atoms or an alkylaryl group containing 7 to 24 carbon atoms, X is selected from the group consisting of alkyl groups containing 1 to 18 carbon atoms, aryl groups containing 6 to 18 carbon atoms, alkylaryl groups containing 7 to 24 carbon atoms and groups with formula SiR''_3 wherein R'' is a hydrocarbon group, Z is a saturated or unsaturated divalent alkylene alkyl group containing 1 to 18 carbon atoms

or a divalent arylene aryl group containing 6 to 18 carbon atoms or a divalent alkylarylene alkylaryl or arylalkylene arylalkyl group containing 7 to 24 carbon atoms, and A is a sulphur-containing group selected from the group consisting of thiols and derivatives thereof and sulphonic acid groups and derivatives thereof.

12. - 15. (Cancelled)

16. (Previously Presented) A composition according to claim 2, comprising an organic sulphur-containing group selected from the group consisting of thiols and derivatives thereof, and sulphonic acid groups and derivatives thereof.

17. (Previously Presented) A composition according to claim 16, wherein the organic sulphur-containing group is selected from the group consisting of a thiol group with formula -SH, a sulphide group with formula -S-R1 wherein R1 is a hydrocarbon residue, and a polysulphide group with formula -(S)_y-R1, wherein y is a number equal to 2 or more and R1 is a hydrocarbon residue.

18. (Currently Amended) A composition according to claim 16, wherein the organic sulphur-containing group is selected from the group consisting of a sulphonic acid group with formula -SO₃H, organic sulphonate groups with formulae - SO₃R1 wherein R1 is a hydrocarbon residue, and a metal mineral sulphonate group with formulae -SO₃(M')_t wherein M' is an element with valency t from the periodic table.

19. (Currently Amended) A composition according to claim 18, wherein the organic sulphur-containing group is the metal mineral sulphonate group of the formulae -SO₃(M')_{1/2} wherein M' is an alkali metal.

20. (Currently Amended) A composition according to claim 2, further comprising a hydrocarbon chain of 1-24 carbon atoms connecting bonding the phosphorous-containing group to the sulphur-containing group.

21. (Currently Amended) A composition according to claim 20, wherein the hydrocarbon chain connecting bonding the phosphorous-containing group to the sulphur-containing group is an aromatic chain, an aliphatic chain, or a saturated aliphatic chain.

22. (Currently Amended) A composition according to claim 1, wherein M is an element selected from groups 3 - 14 3 - 4 and 8 - 17, the lanthanides and the actinides of the periodic table.

23. (Previously Presented) A composition according to claim 1, wherein M is selected from the group consisting of titanium, zirconium, iron, aluminium, silicon and tin.

24. (Previously Presented) A composition according to claim 23, wherein M is titanium, zirconium or aluminium.

25. (Currently Amended) A process according to claim 10, wherein the phosphorous-containing compound with formula I is a compound wherein Z is a saturated divalent alkylene alkyl group containing 1 to 6 carbon atoms.

26. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 10, wherein the solvent for the phosphorous-containing compound is selected from the group consisting of tetrahydrofuran, dimethylsulphoxide, dichloromethane and water.

27. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 10, wherein the phosphorous-containing compound with formula I is a compound wherein m=2, q=1 and n=p=zero.

28. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 10, wherein the phosphorous-containing compound with formula I employed is a compound wherein n=2, q=1 and m=p=zero.

29. (Currently Amended) A composition according to claim 1, wherein the number of phosphorus atoms present in any phase of the composition is less than ~~about~~ 10% of the total number of phosphorus atoms present in the composition.

30. (Previously Presented) A composition according to claim 1, wherein the number of phosphorus atoms present in any phase of the composition is less than about 10% of the total number of phosphorus atoms present in the composition.